*********** 会会会 **CLASS-VIII** SCIENCE CHAPTER-1 * Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs) ★The branch of science that deals with growing plants and raising livestock for human use is (a) agriculture (b) horticulture (c) pisciculture ₹(d) animal husbandry ♠ Products obtained from the crops are called 🌣 (a) yield (b) produce 🛴(c) crop ⟨d⟩ fertilisers ★ The practice of growing two or more dissimilar crops in the same field one after another is ☆(a) crop rotation 🌣 (b) tilling (c) plantation (d) weeding Question 4. ★ The unwanted plants that grow along with the crops are called ☆(a) fertilisers (c) weeds ★ (d) kharif crops Question 5. The ideal months for harvesting kharif crop are ☆(a) June/July ★(b) August/September (c) September/October (d) November/December Question 6. Which of the following is an example of rabi crop? ♠(a) Potato ☆ (b) Onion ☆(c) Jute (d) Pulses Question 7 The method of loosening the soil is called (a) harvesting ♠(b) ploughing ☆(c) levelling ☆(d) threshing Question 8. Levelling of soil helps to prevent 🍒 (a) soil erosion

♠ (b) cultivation

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☆(c) sowing	☆
(d) drought	*
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Which of the following is not a kharif crop?	
☆(a) Paddy	*
☆(b) Maize	*
☆(c) Groundnut	TATE OF THE PARTY
☆(d) Peas	M.
Question 10.	7
Which of the following are agricultural implements?	₩ •
(a) Seed drills	<u>^</u>
☆(b) Silos	☆
☆(c) Harrow	☆
(d) All of these	*
Question 11.	*
The process of beating out grains from the harvested wheat crop is called	*
(a) beating	*
	*
(b) crushing	No.
☆(c) threshing	M
(d) harvesting	₩
Question 12.	~
Watering the crops is called	*
(a) sowing	☆
★(b) manuring	*
☆(c) tilling	☆
☆(d) irrigation	*
Question 13.	
Which of the following is not provided to the soil by a chemical fertiliser?	☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆
(a) Nitrogen	×
(b) Humus	×
★(c) Potassium	₹
☆(d) Phosphorus	*
☆ Question 14.	☆
The chemical substances rich in nutrients are called	
(a) fertilisers	
(a) let thisers (b) weedicides	
¿(c) pesticides	*
(d) harbinidas	A
(d) herbicides	No.
Very Short Answer Questions Question 1.	N. C.
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Question 1.	☆
what is the name of the undestrable plants that grow among the crops?	\$
Answer:	*
☆ Weeds	
☆ Question 2.	
Name one weed.	
Answer:	*
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*********** Name the methods applied for weeding. Answer: Manual method 4 Chemical method Biological method Ouestion 4. Name the chemicals that are used to remove weeds. Answer: ★Name a tool which is used for removing weeds and for loosening soil. Answer: Hoe Question 6. What is the process of loosening and turning of the soil called? ☆Answer: ☆ Tilling or ploughing Question 7. What are the substances which are added to the soil in the form of nutrients called? Answer: Amanure and fertilisers Question 8. ★ What is the process of supplying water to crops at different intervals is called? Answer: *Irrigation Question 9. What are the sources of irrigation? Answer: Wells, tubewells, ponds, lakes, etc. ★What is the process of separation of grain from chaff called? Answer: Winnowing Question 11. Name two crops belonging to rabi crop. ☆Answer: ☆Pea, gram Name the ideal months for the harvesting of rabi crops. Answer: March/April Question 13. Name two kharif crops. ☆Answer: 🕿 Soybean, groundnut Question 14. Name the ideal months for sowing kharif crops. Answer: **** ********** Question 15. Name any two fertilisers. Answer: 🍒 NPK, Diammonium phosphate Question 16. ★What is a crop? ☆Answer: 🌋 Crop is the term used to describe a plant that is grown in a field on a large scale. For example, cereal crops, wheat crops. Question 17. → What do you mean by produce? ☆Answer: The products obtained from the crops are called produce. Question 18. What do you mean by the term agricultural practice? Agricultural practices are those practices which involve the necessary steps to be taken during production of crops. Explain the term levelling. Answer: leph Levelling is the process of breaking down the larger lumps of soil, and then levelling them by using a 🍒 leveller. Question 20. ★What are the advantages of levelling? Answer: Following are the advantages of levelling: ☆ Levelling helps to prevent soil erosion caused by wind or air. 公 It helps in sowing the seeds uniformly, and thus helps the plants to grow uniformly too. It helps in proper irrigation by allowing the water to get distributed uniformly throughout the soil. ★What is a plough? Answer: A plough is an equipment for ploughing. It is mainly made of a wooden shaft called a plough-shaft, attached to a triangular iron blade called ploughshare. Question 22. → What is a cultivator? Answer: Cultivator is a farm implement used for stirring and pulverizing the soil for planting crops. Ouestion 23. Explain the term transplantation. Answer: Some of the crops are first grown in the nurseries and then transferred to the main field. This process is known as transplantation. ★What are the advantages of manure? Answer:

Following are some advantages of manure:

It enhances water-holding capacity of soil.

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It improves soil quality.
It is renewable, biodegradable and eco-friendly.
Question 25.
What are weedicides? Give some examples.
Answer:
Weedicides are the chemicals that are used to remove weeds. Some commonly used weedicides are 2, 4-D and metachlor.
