➢ *Important terms:-*

RECAP ZONE
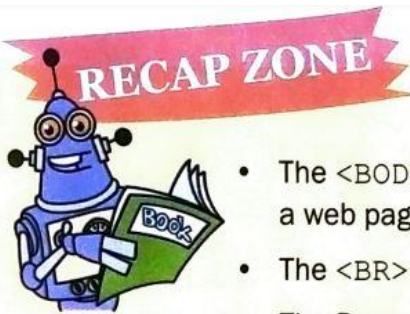
- The <BODY> tag encloses all the tags that describe the content and layout of a web page.
- The <BR> tag shifts the text following it to the next line.
- The Paragraph tag (<P>) tag marks the text as paragraph and inserts a blank line before and after the text.
- The Heading tags (H1 to H6) display text in larger and bolder font than the normal body text.
- The <HR> tag is used to insert a straight horizontal line across the web page.
- The <FONT> tag is used to change the appearance of the text to be displayed on the web page.
- The <CENTER> tag is used to align the text or image in the center of the browser window.
- The <B> makes the text appear bold, the <I> tag makes the text appear italicized, and the <U> tag underlines the given text.

ASSESSMENT ZONE

A. Choose the correct answer.

1. Which of the following is not an attribute of the <HR> tag?

   a) Align   b) Thickness

   c) Width   d) Color

2. Which of the following is not a container tag?

   a) <HR>   b) <BODY>

   c) <CENTER>   d) <FONT>

3. Which of the following attributes of the <BODY> tag is used to specify the colour of the text to be displayed on a webpage?

   a) Bgcolor   b) Text

   c) Color   d) Background

4. Which of the following is an attribute of the <P> tag?

   a) Color   b) Align

   c) Face   d) Size

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5. Which of the following is not an attribute of the <FONT> tag?

   a) Color   b) Text

   c) Face   d) Size

6. Which of the following does not hold true for the heading tags?

   a) The heading tags make the text appear in larger and bolder font than the normal body text.

   b) The heading levels range from 1 to 10.

   c) The heading tags have just one attribute, that is, align.

   d) The heading tags insert a blank line before and after the heading text.

Answers of Choose the correct answer:-

   1. (b)   2. (a)   3. (b)   4. (b)   5. (b)   6. (b)

B. **Fill in the blanks using the words given in the box.**

> face   noshade   bgcolor
     <I>   <BODY>

1. The _____ attribute of the <BODY> tag is used to specify the background colour of a webpage.

2. The _____ attribute of the <HR> tag is used to specify that the horizontal line should appear as a solid stripe across the page, rather than a shaded stripe.

3. The attribute of the <FONT> tag that is used to change the font type is _____.

4. The _____ tag breaks the text and shifts it to the next line.

5. The tag used to italicise a given text is _____.

6. The attribute that specifies the amount of space to be left blank from the left margin of the browser window belongs to the _____ tag.

Answers of B:-

1. bgcolor   2. noshade   3. face   4.
   5. <I>   6. <BODY>

By: - Brajesh Kumar

C. Answer the following questions.

1. What is the purpose of bgcolor and text attributes of the <BODY> tag?

2. What is the difference between <P> and <BR> tags?

3. How would you specify the thickness and length of the horizontal line in HTML?

4. Name the attributes of the <FONT> tag.

5. What are the different heading levels used in HTML?

C. Answer the following questions:-

1. Answer:- This attribute is used to specify SBODY bgcolor="green the background colour of the webpage. And This attribute is used to specify the colour of the text to be displayed on the web page.

2. Answer:- The Paragraph tag (<p>) marks the beginning of a paragraph. It is a container tag.

But,

To explicitly force a line break between two lines in the output, we use the Line break <BR> tag.

3. Answer:- To specify the vertical size or the thickness of the horizontal line. The value is given in pixels. And To specify the length of the horizontal line. The value can be given in pixels or in percentage of the page width.

4. Answer:- There are three attributes in font tag.

    (i) Size

    (ii) Color

    (iii) Face/Style

5. Answer:- There are six tag available in heading tag:-

<H1>,<H2>,<H3>,<H4>,<H5> AND <H6> Tags.

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